TEMPORARY SUSPENSION ORDER #A-17-018-AS1

RE: IN THE MATTER OF

FOLORUNSO OLUREMI AKINYELE

BEFORE THE TEXAS STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY

(PHARMACIST LICENSE #39099)

On this day came on to be considered by the Disciplinary Panel of the Texas State Board

of Pharmacy (Board) the matter of the Petition for Temporary Suspension of pharmacist license

number 39099, issued to Folorunso Oluremi Akinyele (Respondent), pursuant to § 565.059 of

the Texas Pharmacy Act (Pharmacy Act), Tex. Occ. Code Ann., Title 3, Subtitle J.

Respondent was in attendance and not represented by counsel. Caroline Hotchkiss

represented Board staff. Kerstin Arnold served as General Counsel to the Disciplinary Panel.

The following Board members served as the Disciplinary Panel: Jeanne D. Waggener, R.Ph.,

Dennis F. Wiesner, R.Ph., and Phyllis A. Stine.

The Disciplinary Panel determines that Respondent, by continuation in practice, would

constitute a continuing threat to the public welfare, and that pharmacist license number 39099

issued to Respondent shall be temporarily suspended in accordance with § 565.059 of the

Pharmacy Act. The Disciplinary Panel makes this finding based on the following evidence

and/or information presented at the November 15, 2017, Hearing on Temporary Suspension of

License of Respondent:

1. On or about April 22, 2000, Respondent was issued Texas pharmacist license number

39099.

2. Respondent's Texas pharmacist license was in full force and effect at all times and dates

material and relevant to this Order.

3. Respondent is the pharmacist-in-charge of Friendly Pharmacy since on or about May 24,

2011. Additionally, Respondent has served as a pharmacist of Friendly Pharmacy

throughout the time period referenced in the Allegations.

4. A pharmacist-in-charge has responsibility for the practice of pharmacy at the pharmacy

for which he/she is the pharmacist-in-charge, including legally operating the pharmacy in accordance with all state and federal laws or rules governing the practice of pharmacy.

- 5. A pharmacist is responsible for complying with all state and federal laws and rules governing the practice of pharmacy while on duty.
- 6. Respondent's Texas pharmacist license is current through June 30, 2018.
- 7. All jurisdictional requirements have been satisfied.
- 8. On or about July 12, 2016, an inspector for the Texas Department of Public Safety, Regulatory Services Division, conducted an inspection of Friendly Pharmacy, 3533 South Dairy Ashford, Suite G, Houston, Texas 77082. The inspector documented on the inspection report that the pharmacy was advised of applicable Texas controlled substance dispensing law for a pharmacist, i.e., Tex. Health & Safety Code § 481.074, and to "verify patient/doctor relationship. Do not use phone number on prescription. Use alternative method."
- 9. Between on or about July 26, 2016, through July 25, 2017, Friendly Pharmacy and Respondent, while acting as an owner and employee (pharmacist-in-charge and a pharmacist), dispensed 1,985 invalid prescriptions for controlled substances purportedly authorized by Lawrence Goodman, M.D., and Charles Hill, M.D., as follows:

Total for Dr. Hill: 1,415 RXs 91,650 Dosage Units Total for Dr. Goodman: 572 RXs 46,758 Dosage Units

The 1,985 invalid prescriptions were comprised of the following controlled substances: alprazolam 2mg tablets, diazepam 10 mg tablets, promethazine with codeine 6.25-10mg/5ml liquid, carisoprodol 350 mg tablets, and codeine/APAP 60/300 mg tablets. Additionally, on or about the same date of dispensing as the above referenced controlled substances, Friendly Pharmacy and Respondent dispensed 1,870 prescriptions for noncontrolled drugs and products not requiring a prescription (but which were written as purported prescriptions), also allegedly issued by Dr. Hill or Dr. Goodman. In total, the pharmacy and Respondent dispensed 3,857 prescriptions purportedly issued by Dr. Hill or Dr. Goodman. The pharmacy's total dispensing of all prescriptions for the year time period was 5,785 prescriptions. Thus, 66.68% of all prescriptions dispensed were those allegedly issued by Dr. Hill or Dr. Goodman. Both Dr. Hill and Dr. Goodman provided written statements that they did not authorize the prescription drug orders, in that Dr. Hill retired in December 2013, and Dr. Goodman does not issue outpatient prescription drug orders for controlled substances. The prescription drug orders dispensed by Friendly Pharmacy and Respondent frequently contain a notation that they were "verified," but lack details as to what methods were utilized to verify the prescription drug orders or what specific factors about the prescription, the drugs allegedly issued, the prescriber, the patient, and/or the purported patient-practitioner relationship was verified.

Respondent should have known the prescription drug orders purportedly authorized by Dr. Hill and Dr. Goodman were invalid, i.e., not issued for appropriate therapeutic purpose or valid medical need and/or prescription forgeries, due to prescription red flags factors indicating recurrent and readily-identifiable inappropriate prescribing and dispensing activity to a reasonable pharmacist, including:

- a. The prescriptions were for the above-stated controlled substances, which are popular as street drugs and have a high potential for abuse;
- b. The prescriptions were for consistent large quantities of the above-stated controlled substances, e.g., 60 tablets of alprazolam 2mg, 90 tablets of carisoprodol 350 mg, 240 ml of promethazine with codeine 6.25-10mg/5ml liquid; and greater than 100 tablets of codeine/APAP 60/300 mg tablets;
- c. The prescriptions were routinely dispensed to patients receiving more than one of the above-listed controlled substances on the same date for a combination of controlled substances;
- d. The prescription drug orders routinely lack a specific diagnosis and the intended use for the drug prescribed;
- e. According to the address on the prescription drug order forms for Dr. Hill¹ and Goodman,² the purported medical practice sites are over 30 miles from Friendly Pharmacy, which is a far distance in the Houston metropolitan area with numerous other pharmacy options. In addition, for most patients there is no logical relation to patients' home addresses to justify legitimate trade at Friendly Pharmacy;
- f. The prescribers allegedly issued prescription drug orders for drugs in quantities and strengths that would be inconsistent with medical specialties reported to the Texas Medical Board. Dr. Hill is a family medicine doctor, and Dr. Goodman is an anesthesiologist.
- g. Friendly Pharmacy purportedly sold the prescriptions in exchange for cash and did not utilize a third-party insurer;
- h. The unexplained distance patients were willing to travel along with other prescription red flags identify that individuals knew that in exchange for cash payment these prescription drug orders would be filled with controlled substances from Friendly Pharmacy and Respondent, indicating that the prescriptions may be fraudulent or not issued for appropriate medical purposes;
- i. Patients receiving the prescriptions were generally dispensed non-controlled drugs at the same time as the prescriptions for controlled substances, which were also purportedly authorized by Dr. Hill and Dr. Goodman. These non-controlled drugs total 1,870 prescriptions, which is 48% of the total

¹ The address on prescription forms associated with Dr. Hill list an address of 800 Peakwood Dr. Suite 7F, Houston, Texas 77090. Peakwood Drive is located proximate to Houston Northwest Medical Center. As of March 2017, Dr. Hill had not maintained a practice location for over three years at this address.

² The address on prescription forms associated with Dr. Goodman list an address of 2902 Acorn Wood Way, Houston, Texas 77059. Acorn Wood Way is a residential street with private homes, located in southeast Houston near Clear Lake.

dispensing for prescriptions purportedly issued by Dr. Hill and Dr. Goodman. Dispensing controlled substances and non-controlled substances in ratio of 1:1 is recognized as an attempt to subvert regulatory oversight of inappropriate prescribing and dispensing of controlled substances; and

During the entire time period referenced, the prescriptions for the same or similar drugs in the same or similar quantities and in the same or similar combinations of drugs were dispensed to multiple patients per day.

Subsequent to any proceedings involving the conduct described above, the Board may take additional disciplinary action on any criminal action taken by the criminal justice system based on the same conduct described in the allegations above. However, Respondent shall be provided all rights of due process should the Board initiate such disciplinary action subsequent to the conclusion of the criminal proceedings.

ORDER OF THE BOARD

THEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, the Board does hereby ORDER that:

- (1) Pharmacist license number 39099 held by Respondent shall be, and such license is hereby temporarily suspended. Said suspension shall be effective immediately and shall continue in effect, pending a contested case hearing on disciplinary action against the suspended license to be held at the State Office of Administrative Hearings not later than ninety (90) days after the date of this Order. During the period of suspension, Respondent shall:
 - (a) not practice pharmacy in this state or be employed in any manner requiring a license with the Board or allowing access to prescription drugs in a pharmacy during the period of suspension; and
 - (b) remove the wall certificate for said license and any renewal certificate pertaining to said license from public display in a pharmacy and may not further display in public view said certificates.
- Failure to comply with any of the requirements in this Order constitutes a violation and shall be grounds for further disciplinary action. The requirements of this Order are subject to the Texas Pharmacy Act, Tex. Occ. Code Ann., Title 3, Subtitle J (2017), and Texas Pharmacy Board Rules, 22 Tex. Admin. Code (2017).

Temporary Suspension Order #A-17-018-AS1 Folorunso Oluremi Akinyele Page 5

Passed and approved at the Temporary Suspension Hearing of the Disciplinary Panel of the Texas State Board of Pharmacy on the <u>15th</u> day of <u>November</u>, <u>2017</u>.

And it is so ORDERED.

THIS ORDER IS A PUBLIC RECORD.

SIGNED AND ENTERED ON THIS 15th day of November 2017.

MEMBER, TEXAS STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY

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